[Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 3] (2125)

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# B. Tech 7th Semester Examination Bio Medical Electronics (OS)

## EC-7006

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

- **Note:** (i) Attempt five questions, selecting one from each of the sections A, B, C, D and all the subparts of section E.
  - (ii) All parts of a question should be answered at one place.
  - (iii) Answers should be in brief and to the point and be supplemented with neat sketches.

#### **SECTION - A**

- 1. (a) Draw the electrical equivalent circuit of microelectrode and explain its electrical nature. (10)
  - (b) With the help of neat diagram explain polarization, depolarization, action potential, resting potential, absolute and refractory period. (10)
- 2. (a) Briefly classify and explain respiration sensors. What are their applications? (10)
  - (b) Describe the possibilities of occurrence of micro shock hazards in a hospital. (10)

#### **SECTION - B**

 (a) Distinguish a biological amplifier from a conventional amplifier with suitable equations and circuits. (10)

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- (b) Draw the block diagram of an EEG unit and explain the different parts in it. (10)
- (a) Briefly classify and explain various types of inkjet recording system and also figure out its merits and demerits. (10)
  - (b) Explain with diagram the salient features of Phonocardiography (PCG). (10)

#### SECTION - C

- 5. (a) Explain the working principle and application of Non-fade display system. (10)
  - (b) Explain with suitable diagram the diagnostic X -Ray machine. What are the applications of X-Ray examination? (10)
- (a) What do you mean by cardio scope? Draw and elaborate its block diagram along with applicability area in the field of biomedical electronics. (10)
  - (b) With the help of neat diagram explain NMR tomography in detail. (10)

## SECTION - D

- (a) Write briefly about the power sources used for implantable type of pacemaker. (10)
  - (b) Explain the various modulation techniques used for transmitting a biosignal in a telemetry system. (10)
- 3. (a) Explain the subcarrier biotelemetry system. (10)
  - (b) Explain the block diagram of a Patient monitoring system and discuss its design. (10)

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# **SECTION - E**

- 9. (a) Write down the Nernst equation.
  - (b) Name the electrodes used for recording EMG and ECG.
  - (c) What are the requirements for bio-amplifiers?
  - (d) What is PCG?
  - (e) What are the important bands of frequencies in EEG and stale their importance.
  - (f) Classify Pacing modes.
  - (g) What is meant by fibrillation?
  - (h) What is the modulation techniques used for biotelemetry and mention the reason for adopting that modulation scheme?
  - (i) Distinguish between hard X-ray and soft X-ray.
  - (j) What are the devices used to protect against electrical hazards? (2×10=20)